

Triveni

INDIA'S LITERARY AND CULTURAL QUARTERLY

FOUNDER EDITOR : KOLAVENNU RAMAKOTISWARA RAO
FORMER EDITOR : Dr. BHAVARAJU NARASIMHA RAO



**GOLDEN JUBILEE YEAR
OF INDEPENDENCE**

EDITOR:
Prof. I.V. CHALAPATI RAO

With best compliments from :

J. R. ENTERPRISES

BOMBAY

Branches : Kandla, Vizag, Goa, Budge Budge

Regd Office :

**59, Bajaj Bhavan,
5th floor, Nariman Point,
BOMBAY - 400 021.**

THE TRIVENI FOUNDATION

(Registered Trust No. 1380/1992)

Publishers of TRIVENI Cultural Quarterly
1-8-522/12, Chikkadpalli, Hyderabad - 500 020.

AN APPEAL

K. Ramakotiswara Rau, of hallowed memory, a great patriot and litterateur, founded "Triveni" the cultural and literary quarterly in English on Dec. 25, 1927, at Madras. "TRIVENI" has been the organ of cultural renaissance in India for nearly seventy years. Devoted to Literature, History and Art, and to the propagation of idealism in every sphere of public life, the journal has fairly realised its aspirations of drawing together the varied and dispersed lovers of art and culture in the different parts of Bharat and is interpreting the Indian Renaissance in its manifold aspects to the world outside.

Illustrious contributors to the journal include great persons like Sri Aurobindo, Dr. S. Radhakrishnan, C. Rajagopalachari, Rt. Hon. V.S. Srinivasa Sastri, Jawaharlal Nehru, J. Krishnamurti, Dr. B. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, K.M. Munshi, M. Chalapathi Rau, N. Raghunathan, Masti Venkatesa Iyengar, Prof. M. Venkatarangiaya, Prof. K.R. Srinivasa Iyengar, Dr. V.K. Gokak and many other eminent scholars and renowned writers.

Journals like "TRIVENI" devoted to literature and culture, naturally cater to a limited number of intellectuals and are not to be considered as successful business propositions in any country. They need the active support of the cultured few. Therefore, with a view to having a permanent basis for publishing "TRIVENI" uninterruptedly, a public charitable trust has been formed. We are enlisting **Patrons** (who donate Rs. 5000 and more - they get 3 copies free of every number) **Donors** (Rs. 2000 to 4000 - 2 free copies) and **Life Subscribers** (Rs. 1000/- one free copy). (In respect of those from other countries, it is US \$ 700/- for Patrons, US \$500/- for Donors and US \$ 300/- for Life Subscribers.) Donations from the Patrons, Donors and Life Subscribers will be gratefully acknowledged in the columns of "TRIVENI"

Donors are requested to draw Demand Drafts/Cheques in favour of Triveni Foundation (A/c payee) payable on any bank in Hyderabad. **Donations are exempt from Income Tax, under Section 80 G.**

We earnestly solicit the patronage of philanthropic persons to enlist themselves as Patrons or Donors or Life Subscribers and extend their co-operation to the cause of Indian literature and culture.

THE TRIVENI FOUNDATION

ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ లో...

చలనచిత్ర పరిశ్రమ అభివృద్ధికి....

ఐనోదవు పన్ను రాయితీ.....

1-1-96 తర్వాత రాష్ట్రంలో నిర్మించే తక్కువ బడ్జెట్ తెలుగు చిత్రాలలో ఆశ్చర్యకాపకంగా, హింసకు ప్రాధాన్యం లేకుండా వున్న చిత్రాలకు ఒక్కొక్కటికీ పది లక్షల రూపాయల వరకు సబ్సిడీ మరియు ఉత్తమ చిత్రాలకు అదనంగా ఐదు లక్షల రూపాయల వరకు సబ్సిడీ.

1-1-96 తర్వాత నిర్మించే బాలల చిత్రాలకు ఐదు లక్షల రూపాయల వరకు సబ్సిడీ మరియు ఉచిత షూటింగ్ సదుపాయాలు.

తెలుగు చిత్రసీమలోని కళాకారులు, సాంకేతిక నిపుణులు, అల్పదాయ వర్గాల వారికి స్వల్పకాలిక పద్ధతిపై గృహ వసతి కల్పన.....

రాష్ట్రేతర ప్రాంతాలలో నివసించే తెలుగువారి కొరకు తెలుగు చలన చిత్రోత్సవాల నిర్వహణ.....

సినిమా థియేటర్ల నిర్మాణానికి కావలసిన మౌలిక సదుపాయాల ఏర్పాటు కోసం దీర్ఘకాలిక రుణ సౌకర్యం.

ప్రభుత్వ అమలు పరుస్తున్న అభివృద్ధి కార్యక్రమాల ప్రచారానికి డాక్యుమెంటరీ, న్యూస్ రీళ్ల నిర్మాణం.

మీ కోసం.... మీ సేవలో.....

ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ రాష్ట్ర చలన చిత్ర అభివృద్ధి సంస్థ

10-2-1, ఎ.సి గార్డ్స్, హైదరాబాద్-500 028.

ADVISORY COUNCIL

- Mr. Justice Nittoor Srinivasa Rau (*Chief Justice of Mysore, Retired*)
Mr. M. Ramakrishnayya, IAS (Rtd) (*Former Chief Secretary, Orissa Government*)
Dr. Birendra Kumar Bhattacharya (*Former President, Sahitya Akademi, New Delhi*)
Dr. K. R. Srinivasa Iyengar (*Former Vice-Chancellor, Andhra University*)
Dr. K. Satchidananda Murthy (*Former Vice-Chairman, University Grants Commission*)
Sri B.V.S.S. Mani (*Swadharma Swaarjaya Sangha, Madras*)
Dr. Vidya Niwas Misra (*Chief Editor, Navabharat Times, New Delhi*)
Mr. Justice Avula Sambasiva Rao (*Chief Justice of Andhra Pradesh, Retired*)
Mr. T.C.A. Ramanujam (*Commissioner of Income Tax, Retired*)
Dr. I. Panduranga Rao (*Executive Director, Bharatiya Jnanpith, New Delhi*)
Prof. Kota Sundara Rama Sarma (*Machilipatnam*)

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

- | | |
|---|--|
| Prof. I.V. Chalapati Rao (<i>Chairman</i>) | Dr. A.P. Ranga Rao (<i>Member</i>) |
| Sri Vemaraju Narasimha Rao
(<i>Managing Trustee</i>) | Prof. P.S. Sarma (<i>Member</i>) |
| Sri B.N. Murthy (<i>Secretary & Treasurer</i>) | Sri B. Parvathala Rao (<i>Nominated Member</i>) |
| | Dr. Vijay R. Kolavennu (<i>Nominated Member</i>) |

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The following recently joined the Triveni family. The Triveni Foundation expresses its grateful thanks to the following Life Subscribers.

Sri M.K. Somayajulu

Hyderabad

Sri M. Krishna Murthy

Hyderabad

Sri T.V. Balasubramanian

Chennai

GOLDEN JUBILEE YEAR OF INDEPENDENCE

TRIVENI wishes to highlight the 50 years of India's Independence throughout the year 1997. ARTICLES are invited from contributors, (concise and typewritten) with a brief bio-data of the writer and pass- port size photo, addressed to

The Editor, TRIVENI
B-4,F10, HIG, Bagh Lingampalli
Hyderabad - 500 044.

PREFERENCE will be given to articles of topical interest concerning the Indian Independence- critical appreciation of our gains and losses and successes and failures and on various issues that confront us as a Nation.

TRIVENI QUARTERLY

Advertisement Tariff

	Per Insertion	4 Insertions
4th Title Cover page..	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 15,000
2nd and 3rd Title Cover each	Rs. 3,000	Rs. 10,000
Art Paper insertion per page	Rs. 2,000	Rs. 6,000
Inside full page	Rs. 1000	Rs. 3000
Inside Half page	Rs. 500	Rs. 1,500

Mechanical Data

Over all page	24 cm x 18 cm
Full page	20 cm x 14 cm
Half Page	14 cm x 9cm

For each extra colour 33 1/3% extra. The right of publication and adjustment of matter without assigning any reasons is reserved. No proofs can be submitted before printing.

PAYMENTS MAY PLEASE BE MADE TO "TRIVENI FOUNDATION"
1-8-522/12, Chikkadpally, Hyderabad - 500 020 Ph: 7661403.

TRIVENI

INDIA'S LITERARY AND CULTURAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 66

APRIL- JUNE 1997

NUMBER 2

Founder Editor

K. Ramakotiswara Rau

Former Editor

Dr. Bhavaraju Narasimha Rao

Editor

Prof. I.V. Chalapati Rao

Associate Editors

Dr. D. Anjaneyulu

Dr. L. Adinarayana

Sub-Editor

Y. Satya Sree

ADVISORY BOARD

Prof. Gangadhar Gadgil

B. Kuntumba Rao

Dr. Prema Nandakumar

V. Sivaramakrishnan

Manoj Das

B. Subbarayan

Prof Y. Sreedhara Murthy

Printer

B.N. Murthy

Printed at

Shravani Graphics

3-4-610/3, Narayanguda

Hyd-29. Phone : 7603301

Publishers

The Triveni Foundation (Regd.)

655, Chikkadpalli

Hyderabad - 500 020

Phone No. 7661403



THE TRIVENI SYMBOL

Padma (the Lotus) represents the purity of Love, *Jyoti* (the Flame) the light of Wisdom and *Vajra* (Thunderbolt of *Indra*) the splendour of Power.

Triveni is devoted to Art, Literature, History and Culture. Its main function is to interpret through English the creative writing in different languages of India to the people of all States and to the world outside.

Rates of Subscription :

	INDIA & NEPAL	Other Countries
Individuals (Annual)	Rs. 60/-	US \$ 35/-
Institutions (Annual)	Rs. 70/-	US \$ 35/-
Life Subscription	Rs. 1,000/-	US \$ 300/-
Donor (2 Copies)	Rs. 2,000/-	US \$ 500/-
Patron (3 Copies)	Rs. 5,000/-	US \$ 700/-

Original articles pertaining to literature, art, history, culture and general interest (other than political) are considered for publication in **Triveni**. Articles should be typed in double space, on one side only. **The Editors are not necessarily in agreement with the views expressed by the contributors.**

Subscriptions begin with January only. Remittances are to be made in favour of "TRIVENI" by Money Order, Bank Draft or Cheque (A/c payee) on any scheduled bank in Hyderabad. For out-station cheques Rs. 15/- should be added to cover bank charges.

Subscriber Number should be quoted in all correspondence

CONTENTS

Triple Stream - Editorial	7
Freedom : The Mind of Jawaharlal Nehru - <i>Dr. C.R. Reddy</i>	13
Netaji's Vision of India - <i>D. Anjaneyulu</i>	18
The Freedom Concert : Discordant Notes - <i>Bibhu P. Acharya, I.A.S.</i>	22
Reply (Poem) - <i>D.V. Krishna Sastry</i>	23
Alchemy of the Art of Poetry - <i>K. Deva Rao</i>	24
Potentiality of Poetry - <i>Dr. R.S. Tiwary</i>	27
The Person I am Looking For (Poem) - <i>Prof. Hazara Singh</i>	30
Dilapidated House - <i>Dr. M. Sivaprasad</i>	31
Incomplete Poem (Poem) - <i>Savitri</i>	33
Charles Philip Brown (1798 - 1884) - <i>J. Hanumath Sastry</i>	34
A Telugu Sage! (Poem) - <i>N.V. Subbaraman</i>	39
The Bird (Poem) - <i>Dr. B. Parvathi</i>	40
Flight of the Eagle (Poem) - <i>Sai Shivanarayana</i>	41
Queen Sumithra - The Enlightened - <i>T.V. Balasubramanian</i>	42
Earth and Heaven (Poem) - <i>S. Samal</i>	44
My Life is Your Eternal Game (Poem) - <i>Braja Kishore Dash</i>	44
Karna (Poem) - <i>K.B. Sitaramayya</i>	44
Kanyasulkam - <i>Dr. N. Anantha Lakshmi</i>	45
From Darkness To Light - <i>Govindaraju Sita Devi</i>	49
Taxila - A Study Centre and University - <i>D.L. Narasimha Rao</i>	52
Pattabhiram - A Seasoned Journalist - <i>Dr. D. Anjaneyulu</i>	56
Books and Authors - <i>Dr. D. Anjaneyulu</i>	58
The Godly (Poem) - <i>Prof. Hazara Singh</i>	61
Silence (Poem) - <i>Krishna C. Ratakonda</i>	61
Book Reviews	62
Reader's Mail	67